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### **Tracking Government Funds using Blockchain Technology**

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**ABSTRACT:** The efficient and transparent management of government funds is crucial for ensuring public trust and accountability. Traditional systems often lack transparency, making it difficult to track fund allocation and utilization, leading to potential misuse and corruption. To address these challenges, this paper proposes a blockchain-based government fund allocation tracking system.

The system leverages the immutability, decentralization, and transparency of blockchain technology to enable secure and auditable tracking of government funds from allocation to expenditure. By using a permissioned blockchain network, the system ensures that only authorized participants, such as government agencies, auditors, and relevant stakeholders, can access and validate the data.

**KEYWORDS**: Tourism; Technology; Mobile; Guide; Landmark;

#### I. INTRODUCTION

The efficient allocation and management of government funds play a crucial role in promoting socioeconomic development, public welfare, and trust in the administration. However, traditional systems for tracking fund allocation often suffer from challenges such as lack of transparency, accountability, and susceptibility to corruption. As a result, there is a growing need for innovative solutions that can address these issues and ensure the proper utilization of public resources.

Blockchain technology, with its inherent characteristics of transparency, immutability, and decentralization, offers a promising framework for revolutionizing the way government funds are allocated and tracked. By leveraging blockchain's capabilities, a government can establish a secure and auditable system that enhances transparency, accountability, and trust in the fund allocation process.

The objective of this paper is to propose a blockchain-based government fund allocation tracking system that overcomes the limitations of traditional systems and introduces a new level of efficiency, integrity, and public scrutiny. This system aims to enable stakeholders, including government agencies, auditors, and citizens, to effectively monitor the entire lifecycle of funds - from initial allocation to utilization and expenditure.

By utilizing a permissioned blockchain network, the proposed system ensures that only authorized participants have access to the fund allocation data. This permissioned approach helps maintain the confidentiality of sensitive information while providing transparency to relevant stakeholders. Additionally, the use of smart contracts within the blockchain network automates fund allocation processes based on predefined criteria, reducing the potential for human error or manipulation.



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The transparency and immutability of blockchain technology enable the system to provide an auditable trail of fund allocation and expenditure. Each transaction is recorded on the blockchain, creating a tamper-proof and decentralized ledger that can be independently verified by auditors and citizens. This transparency fosters public trust, as it allows for the identification of any discrepancies or misappropriation of funds.

#### **II. PROBLEM STATEMENT**

Traditional tourist information solutions like offline guides and booklets are outdated, lacking real-time updates and personalized recommendations. They are inconvenient to carry and fail to provide an immersive experience. A need exists for modern virtual tourist guide applications that leverage technology to offer up-to-date information, personalized recommendations, and an engaging travel experience.

#### NEED

- ➤Maintains every transaction details securely
- There can be corruption from middleman in Government Fund allocation so using blockchain technology Is necessary.
- > Issues and limitations of government fund allocation
- Streamlined Cross-border Transactions
- > Features like Transparency, Trust and Integrity, Enhanced Security, Auditing and Compliance

#### **III. RELATED WORK**

In the previous publication, related to the considered topic, the authors provided the description of related work in the area of government fund allocation tracking system over blockchain technology. There are many state-of-the-art papers that evaluate such different systems. At the present the following developed systems have been considered

Paper Title		Author & Year	Proposed Solution Summary
Government Allocation Tracking Blockchain	Fund and Using	RishitaGawade, Aditi Kale, Snehal Mane andyAshutoshKoli – Published Date - April 2022	Inthis full- proof,secure governmentfund allocation andtracking system, theallotted funds aretrackedateachlevel until it reaches thebeneficiaries. Thisproposedframewo rk is addedto assist the authori-ties tolessencorruption and offertransparency in alltransactionsbecause of the functions ofblockchain- likeimmutability, proofof work,



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		andsecurity.It offers theright governanceand transparency. Itwill maintain trackof all transactionsmade
Government Fund's Allocation and Tracking System Using Blockchain Technology	Umair Ansari1 , Siddhant Patodia2 Published Date - April 2022	Blockchaintechno logy is revolutionary.It willmakelifesimple r and safer bychangingtheway personal Information is stored and how transac- tionsfor goodsand services aremade.
Government Scheme and Funds Tracker using Blockchain	Abhishek Katore, SanskarChoubey. Published Date -1 2021	Itisalsoreferredtoas the Digital ledger,sameasthele dgermaintained b yfinancialinstitutio nsfor keeping the track of records.In sim- ilar fashion blockchain is essentially digital ledger which is maintained in a decentralized and distributed environment.
Government fund distribution and Tracking system using blockchain technology	ApoorvaMohite, Ajay Acharya Published Date - April 2018	Thispaper gives a descriptionabout a prototype which was developed using Hyperledge r



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		Composer. It then discussesthefuture development of thisprototype and finally, concludes with the applicability of Blockchain.
Government fund distr- ution and Tracking system using Blockchain technology	Sahilsiddharthjambhul kar, vishakha Prashant ratnaparkh Published Date - April 2020	In this paper we propose a system to track funds allocated to the government as they travel through the government process at each stage using Key pair generation algorithm, Metadata file decryption and Data verification algorithms

#### FEATURES

- ≻ Transparent Fund Allocation.
- ≻Decentralized and Tamper-Proof Ledger.
- ≻Permissioned Network.
- Smart Contract Automation.
- ≻Multiple language support
- ▶ Real-Time Monitoring and Alerts
- ≻Enhanced Data Security
- ≻Auditable Trail
- ≻Integration with Existing Systems
- ≻Efficiency and Streamlined Processes
- ≻Stakeholder Engagement.

#### **IV. METHODOLOGY**

I. The proposed system is used to track the funds granted to the state government as they go through the government process. It uses blockchain technology to safeguard transactionsateachlevelwhileretaining transparencyineverytransactionandsealing

everytransactionwithproofasthemoneygoesforward. The system secures datausing hashes to keep a block of transactions in a chain. It enables a complete proof, secure, and authentic financial distribution and tracking



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mechanism, which contributes to the formation of an incorruptible government. In our system, there are 2 modules i.e., Admin (Government) and User. Admin (Government) Module: Government provides he

requested funds to the user. User Module: In this system, the user will request the funds according to the irneeds and also, they can check their transaction history and wallet balance as well.

Theuserrequeststhe funds fromtheadmin (Government)thentherequestgetssentto theGovernmentforapproval.Afterthat,thegovernmentviewstherequestandthen can approve or reject the request. The transaction is validated by the network's nodes (people in real life). Following this confir- mation, the block is put on the blockchain along with a timestamp. After that, the transaction could be enforced. All transactions submitted in this manner will be noted and made publicly available to everyone.

H/W Requirements

- 1. System : i5 2.7 GHz.
- 2. Hard Disk : 300 GB
- 3. Monitor : 15 VGA Color.
- 4. Mouse : Logitech.
- 5. Ram : 4 GB
- S/W Requirements
- 1. Operating system: Windows XP/7 Higher
- 2. Programming Language: JAVA/J2EE/
- 3. Tools: Eclipse, Heidi SQL, JDK 1.7 or Higher
- 4. Database: MySQL 5.1

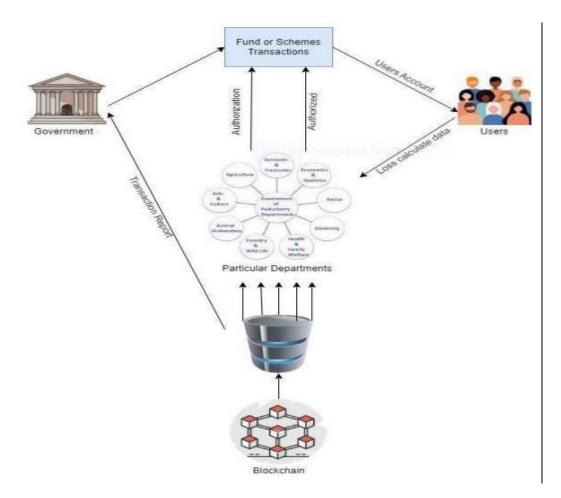


Fig 4.1: Flow chart



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#### V. SYSTEM IMPLEMENTATION

#### SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

A government fund allocation tracking system using blockchain technology provides transparency, accountability, and immutability to the process. It utilizes a transparent ledger, smart contracts for automation, immutable records, traceability, verification, real-time updates, auditing, compliance, efficiency, and citizen engagement.

An overall architecture of this solution is shown in figure below.

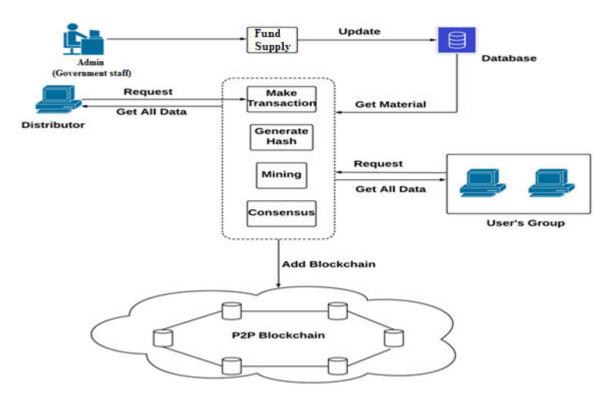


Fig 5.1: System Architecture Diagram

Modules

Results

Setup

1. Identify Blockchain Platform: Select a suitable blockchain platform that aligns with project requirements. Consider factors such as scalability, security, consensus mechanism, development resources, and community support. Ethereum, Hyperledger Fabric, and Corda are popular blockchain platforms for government projects.

2. Set up the blockchain network infrastructure based on the selected blockchain platform. Deploy the necessary nodes, configure network settings, and establish communication protocols. Ensure proper security measures, including secure key management, node authentication, and access controls.

#### **Testing Strategies**

1. Conduct Testing and Security Audits: Perform comprehensive testing to validate the functionality, performance, and security of the blockchain-based system. Conduct audits to identify and address vulnerabilities, ensuring the system's robustness, reliability, and compliance with security best practices.



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2. Pilot and Deployment: Conduct a pilot phase to test the system in a controlled environment. Gather feedback from users, refine the system, and address any issues or shortcomings. Once satisfied, deploy the system for production use, ensuring proper training and support for users.

Evaluation Landmark Identification GUI Simplicity

1. User Registration and Login: Provide a simple and secure registration process for government officials, stakeholders, and beneficiaries to create accounts. Implement a login mechanism with appropriate authentication methods, such as username/password or biometric verification.

2. Dashboard: Design a centralized dashboard that provides an overview of the fund allocation project. Include summary information, such as allocated funds, pending requests, and project progress. Use charts, graphs, or visual indicators to present data in an easily understandable format.

Monitor and Evaluate: Continuously monitor the performance and effectiveness of the blockchainbased system. Collect and analyze data on fund allocation, user feedback, and system metrics. Evaluate the impact of the system in achieving the project goals and make necessary adjustments or improvements.

Designing a graphic user interface (GUI) for a government fund allocation project using blockchain involves considering the needs of various stakeholders and ensuring a user-friendly experience

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Login		Password:	Enter Password			
			Login			



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**VI.PERFORMANCE AND EVALUATION** 

The performance of Government Fund Allocation over Tracking sytem using blockchain Technology varies by the number of people involved. The User request for funds then district, department, state government and government approve the request and at the end we can see in the database that government has accepted your request funds.



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#### **VII.** CONCLUSION

The proposed blockchain-based government fund allocation tracking system offers a transformative solution to the challenges faced by traditional systems. By leveraging blockchain technology, transparency, accountability, and efficiency can be enhanced in the management of public funds.

The system's features, such as transparent fund allocation, decentralized and tamper-proof ledger, permissioned network, smart contract automation, real-time monitoring, and enhanced data security, collectively address the limitations of existing systems. These features enable stakeholders to track the entire lifecycle of funds, automate allocation processes, ensure real-time monitoring, and establish a tamper-proof and auditable framework for managing public resources.

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